

2019

**ANTHROPOLOGY****( THEORY )***Full Marks : 70**Time : 3 hours**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions**General Instructions:*

- (i) Write all the answers in the Answer Script.
- (ii) Attempt Part–A Objective Questions serially.
- (iii) Attempt all parts of a question together at one place.

**PART : A–OBJECTIVE***( Marks : 35 )*

- 1.** Fill in the blanks with the correct answer from the options provided: 1 x 10 = 10

- (i). The branch of Anthropology which deals with the past history of man before written records is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Physical Anthropology
  - (b) Linguistic Anthropology
  - (c) Prehistoric Anthropology

- (ii) The scientific observation of bodily parts of humans is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Somatometry
  - (b) Somatoscopy
  - (c) Osteology
- (iii) Human being is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Mammal
  - (b) Amphibian
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
- (iv) A source of evidence for evolution that deals with the external structure of organisms is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Anatomical evidence
  - (b) Embryological evidence
  - (c) Morphological evidence
- (v) The concept of 'Natural selection' was propounded by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (a) Charles Darwin
  - (b) Hugo-de-Vries
  - (c) Jean Baptiste Lamarck

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- (vi) Marriage in which a woman has multiple husbands at any given time is known as \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Polygyny  
(b) Polyandry  
(c) Monogamy
- (vii) If a descent is traced through father in every generation, it is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Ambilineal descent  
(b) Matrilineal descent  
(c) Patrilineal descent
- (viii) Classificatory and Descriptive kinship terminology are associated with \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) E. B. Tylor  
(b) L. H. Morgan  
(c) G. P. Murdock
- (ix) A kin group in which several clans are combined together is known as \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Lineage  
(b) Phratry  
(c) Moiety
- (x) The first animal to be domesticated in Mesolithic period was \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Cow

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- (b) Horse  
(c) Dog

2. Write whether the following statements are 'True' or 'False' :  
1 x 11 = 11

- (i) Mutation is the change in the genetic materials.  
(ii) Diastema is present in primates.  
(iii) In clan, members trace their descent to a mythical ancestor.  
(iv) Imitative magic is based on a principle of 'once in contact, always in contact?'  
(v) Culture is biologically transmitted.  
(vi) Data are collected at the first phase of fieldwork.  
(vii) The belief in soul is referred to as Animism.  
(viii) Screening is the method used in fishing as well as hunting.  
(ix) The branch of biology which deals with the formation and development of the embryo is called Morphology.  
(x) Worship of various objects in nature is known as Naturism.  
(xi) In the modern world money is the medium of exchange in the market.

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3. Answer in brief any seven of the following questions  
(*any seven*).  $2 \times 7 = 14$

- (i) Define the term 'Evolution'.
- (ii) What is the Placenta?
- (iii) Why does man belong to the order Primates?
- (iv) Define marriage.
- (v) What is barter system?
- (vi) What is matrilocal residence?
- (vii) What is a Lineage?
- (viii) Name any two methods of fishing.
- (ix) What is fieldwork?
- (x) Mention the types of kinship.
- (xi) What is 'Levirate'?

( PART : B – DESCRIPTIVE )

( Marks : 35 )

Answer question No. 1 and *any two* from the rest.

1. Write short notes on *any three* from the following:

$5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Natural Selection

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- (b) Relationship of Anthropology with Sociology.
- (c) Types of descent.
- (d) Primary and Secondary groups.
- (e) Characteristics of Primates.

2. What is Anthropology. Describe its main branches.

$2 + 8 = 10$

3. Explain Lamarck's theory of evolution with examples. 10

4. Define Family. Describe the different types of family.

$2 + 8 = 10$

5. Define Culture. Elucidate the characteristics of Culture.

$2 + 8 = 10$

6. Mention and explain the different methods of hunting prevalent in primitive societies.

$2 + 8 = 10$

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