

2022

ANTHROPOLOGY**(THEORY)***Full Marks : 70**Time : 3 hours**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions**General Instructions:*

- (i) Write all the answers in the Answer Script.
- (ii) Attempt Part–A Objective Questions serially.
- (iii) Attempt all parts of a question together at one place.

PART : A–OBJECTIVE*(Marks : 35)*

- A.** Fill in the blanks with the correct answer from the options provided: 1 x 11 = 11

- (i). The word “anthropology” has been derived from two_____words, anthropos (man) and logos (study or science)
 - (a) Latin
 - (b) Greek
 - (c) Hebrew

- (ii) _____Anthropology studies human evolution and human variation.
 - (a) Social
 - (b) Prehistoric
 - (c) Physical
- (iii) The vertebral column in man presents _____ curves.
 - (a) three
 - (b) four
 - (c) five
- (iv) The New World monkeys, an infraorder of the Primate, are distributed in _____ and _____.
 - (a) Central and South America
 - (b) South and East Asia
 - (c) Asia and Africa
- (v) _____ is a special branch of biology, which deals with the formation and development of the embryo.
 - (a) Embryology
 - (b) Palaeontology
 - (c) Morphology
- (vi) According to _____ natural selection is the most important mechanism by which evolution occurs.
 - (a) Hugo De Vries
 - (b) Charles Darwin
 - (c) Dobzhansky

(3)

- (vii) Mutation theory is proposed by _____
- (a) Blumenbach
 - (b) Buffon
 - (c) Hugo De Vries.
- (viii) _____ refers to the habit or tendency to judge or interpret other cultures according to the criteria of one's own culture.
- (a) Cultural relativism
 - (b) Xenophobia
 - (c) Ethnocentrism.
- (ix) _____ is an aggregate of individuals who live in face to face situation and share some common sentiments.
- (a) Society
 - (b) Institution
 - (c) Association.
- (x) _____ is the sum total of human behaviour, verbal or non-verbal and their products-material and non-material.
- (a) Custom
 - (b) Culture
 - (c) Tradition.

(4)

- (xi) _____ is the sub-form of marriage in which an individual has multiple wives at any given time.
- (a) Polygamy
 - (b) Polygyny
 - (c) Polyandry.

B. Write whether the following statements are '*True*' or '*False*' : 1 x 10 = 10

- (i) The term Hominidae refers to Human beings.
- (ii) Big size population is a fundamental requirement for genetic drift.
- (iii) The foramen magnum is placed anteriorly at the basal aspect of human skull.
- (iv) When the wife goes to live in the husband's house after marriage, it is called matrilineal family.
- (v) Bride price and dowry are marriage payments.
- (vi) The word "moiety" has been derived from the French word 'Moietic' which means half.
- (vii) James Frazer in his book 'Golden Bough' made a detail analysis of magic and religion.

(5)

- (viii) Food production precedes food collection.
- (ix) The technique in which the pedigree of the informant is traced is called interview.
- (x) Observation is the latest method of scientific investigation.

C. Briefly answer **any seven** of the following questions :
 $2 \times 7 = 14$

- (i) Name the core branches of Anthropology.
- (ii) What is Bipedalism?
- (iii) Define organic evolution.
- (iv) Name any two types of family.
- (v) What are the two types of Kinship system according to Morgan?
- (vi) What is a primary group?
- (vii) Name any two weapons of cutting and chopping.
- (viii) Differentiate between religion and magic?
- (ix) Name the tools used for collecting primary data.
- (x) What is fieldwork?
- (xi) What is foraging?

(6)

(PART : B – DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 35)

Answer question No. **1** and *any two* from the rest.

- 1.** Write short notes on *any three* from the following :
 $5 \times 3 = 15$
- (a) Mutation
- (b) Relationship of Anthropology with History.
- (c) Phratry and Moiety.
- (d) Domestication of plants and animals.
- (e) System of exchange.
- 2.** What is Anthropology? Write its relationship with Sociology, Biology, Geology and Geography. $2 + 8 = 10$
- 3.** Write down the characteristics of primates. 10
- 4.** Define marriage. Describe the different types of marriage. $2 + 8 = 10$
- 5.** Define religion. Briefly describe the different types of religion. $2 + 8 = 10$
- 6.** Explain the Natural selection and Migration as the two principles of evolution. 10

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